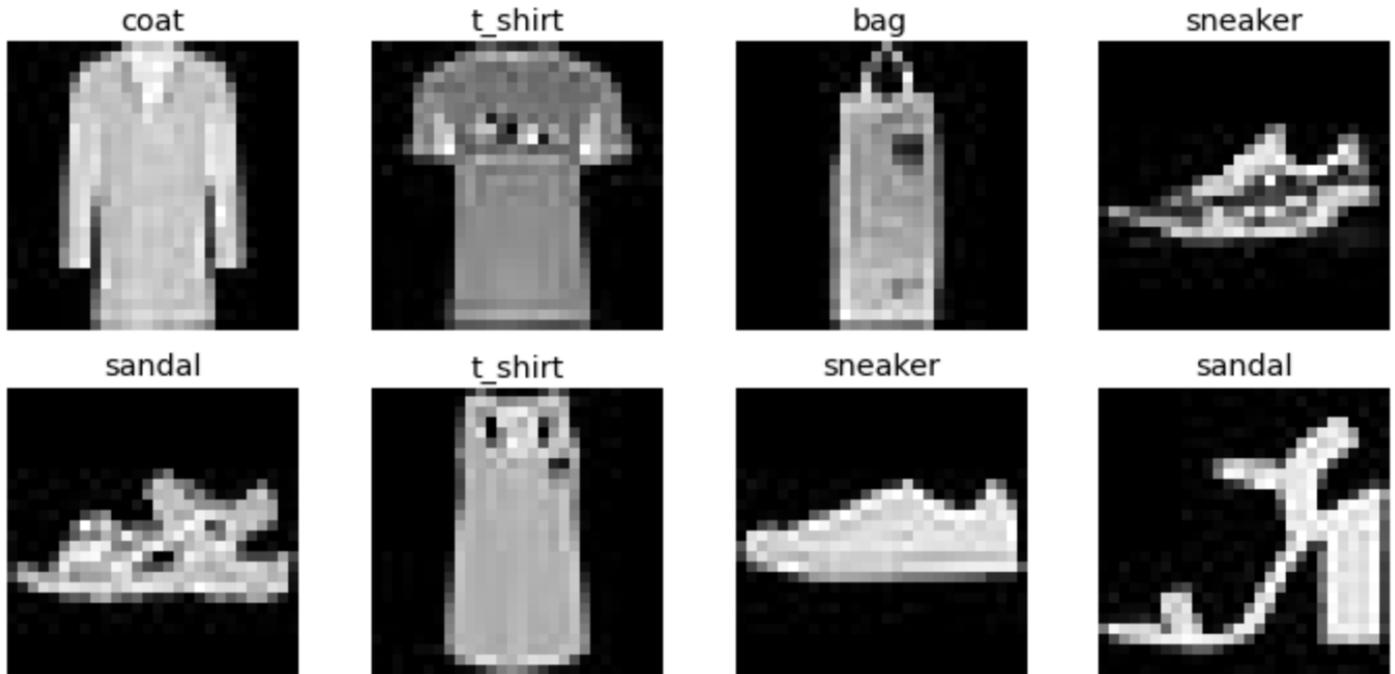


MNIST Fashion Dataset with FastAI



```
##@title Importing necessary libraries
%%capture
! [ -e /content ] && pip install -Uqq fastbook
!pip install nbdev
!pip install fastai

import fastbook
from fastbook import *
import fastai
from fastai.vision.widgets import *
from fastai.vision import *
import nbdev
from pathlib import Path
import PIL
from zipfile import ZipFile
from urllib.request import urlretrieve

fastbook.setup_book()
```

Downloading the dataset:

In order to make this set work more smoothly with the [Fast.AI](#) framework, I have converted all of the files to actual image files and organized all of the training and validation images into the same folders and have labeled the articles of clothing with their actual labels rather than numbers. The test set is also included in the zip file I have made and hosted on my website.

```
dataset_url = 'http://www.evanmarie.com/content/files/dataframes/fashion_mnist/fashion_
urlretrieve(dataset_url, 'fashion_mnist_images.zip')
```

```
with ZipFile('fashion_mnist_images.zip') as f:  
    f.extractall()
```

```
path = Path("/content/fashion_mnist_images_training_validation")
```

Creating the datablock template and dataloaders:

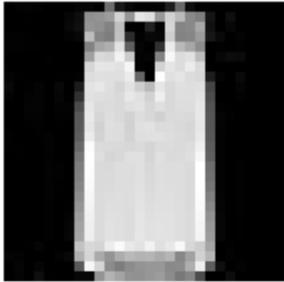
```
fashion_mnist = DataBlock(  
    blocks=(ImageBlock, CategoryBlock),    # What kinds of data we are working with  
    get_items=get_image_files,            # How to get the list of items  
    splitter=RandomSplitter(valid_pct=0.2, seed=42), # How to create the validation set  
    get_y=parent_label,                   # How to label these items (in this case, folder names)  
    item_tfms=Resize(28))                # Making all images the same size
```

```
dls = fashion_mnist.dataloaders(path)
```

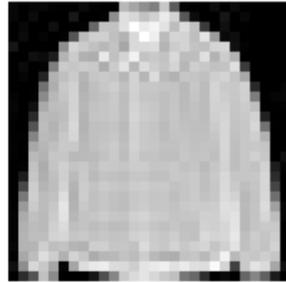
Examples from a batch of images:

```
dls.valid.show_batch(max_n=24, nrows=6)
```

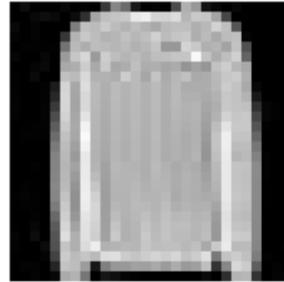
shirt



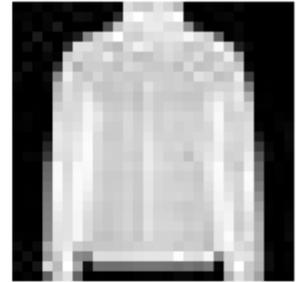
coat



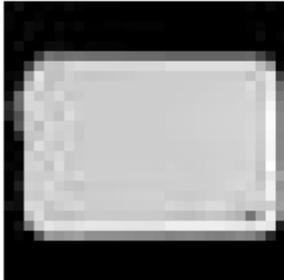
pullover



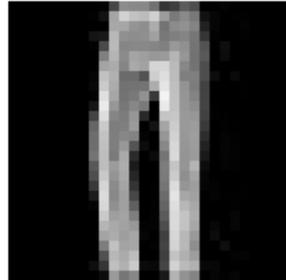
coat



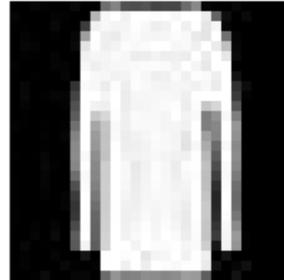
bag



trousers



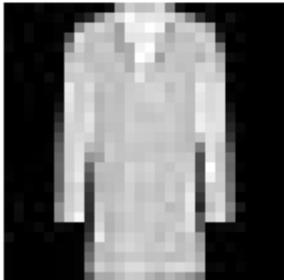
pullover



ankle_boot



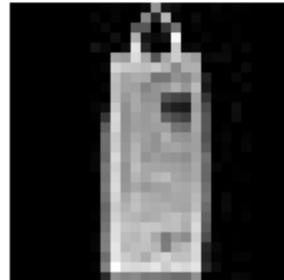
coat



t_shirt



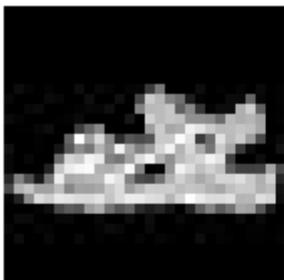
bag



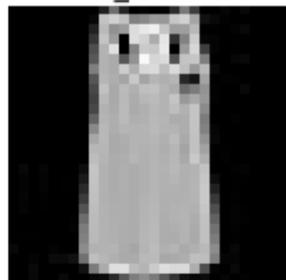
sneaker



sandal



t_shirt



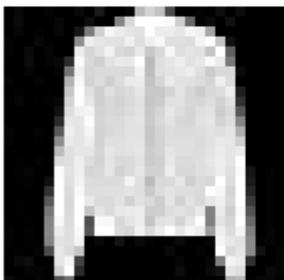
sneaker



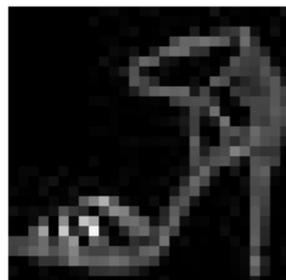
sandal



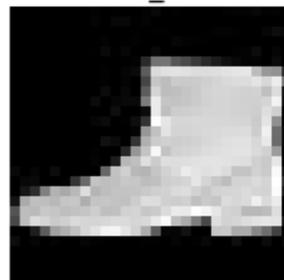
coat



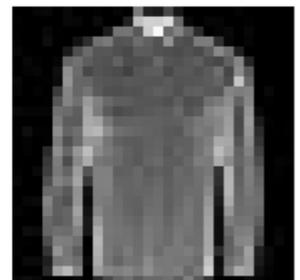
sandal



ankle_boot



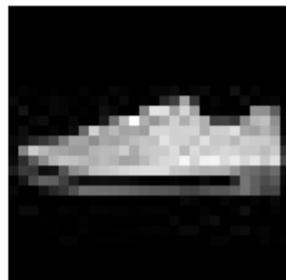
shirt



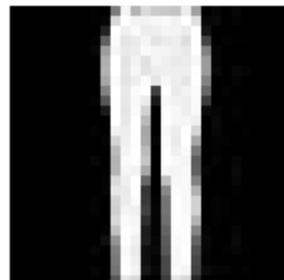
coat



sneaker



trousers



sandal



Setting up the transformation:

I am only using the augmentation on these images, since they are already size and cropped well. I am making two transformation images for each image in the set to help the model recognize the images more easily.

```
fashion_mnist = fashion_mnist.new(  
    batch_tfms=aug_transforms(mult=2))  
dls = fashion_mnist.dataloaders(path)
```

Training the model:

I have only trained the Resnet-18 with this set, due to the time it takes to train, even with a high level GPU. The results are quite acceptable. Although, I would like to also try with a higher level model as well.

```
learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18 = vision_learner(dls, resnet18, metrics=accuracy)  
learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.fine_tune(15)
```

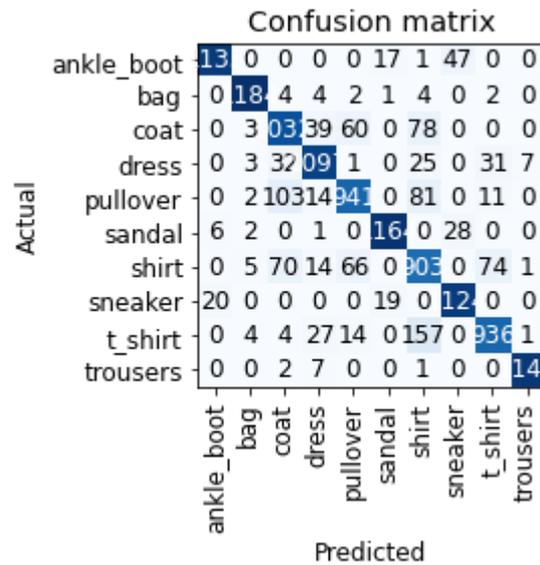
epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	accuracy	time
0	1.272078	0.927851	0.661164	03:51
epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	accuracy	time
0	0.784995	0.576239	0.790589	07:58
1	0.657839	0.460495	0.828455	08:05
2	0.556625	0.400692	0.856620	08:05
3	0.515403	0.357876	0.865640	08:04
4	0.469586	0.342696	0.878574	08:03
5	0.454691	0.308709	0.891508	08:06
6	0.424602	0.309666	0.889125	08:05
7	0.428524	0.292714	0.894146	08:07
8	0.396722	0.276505	0.900357	08:08
9	0.374104	0.276716	0.898826	08:02
10	0.351208	0.268402	0.899506	08:07
11	0.355734	0.259246	0.904952	08:03
12	0.350354	0.255102	0.905718	08:04
13	0.334336	0.252400	0.907165	08:04
14	0.316088	0.252139	0.906824	08:05

```
learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.export('learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.pk1')
```

Confusion Matrix:

Most of the loss is where the model cannot seem to differentiate between pullover, coat, shirt, and t-shirt. This is quite understandable, as many of them look very much alike.

```
interp = ClassificationInterpretation.from_learner(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18)
interp.plot_confusion_matrix()
```



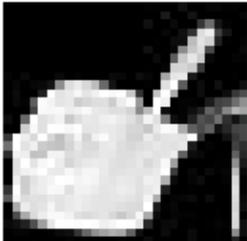
Top Losses:

Aside from the sandal that it thought was a bag, it is very clear how the model had unfortunate loss with these items. They are very hard to differentiate.

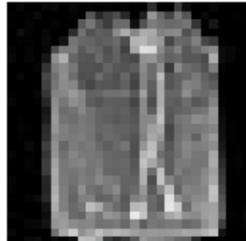
```
interp.plot_top_losses(9, n_rows=3, figsize=(13,8))
```

Prediction/Actual/Loss/Probability

bag/sandal / 10.44 / 1.00



shirt/bag / 9.33 / 0.78



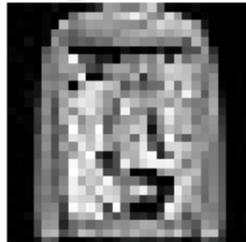
pullover/shirt / 7.85 / 1.00



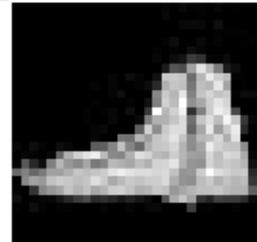
bag/t_shirt / 7.54 / 1.00



pullover/t_shirt / 7.43 / 1.00



ankle_boot/sandal / 6.30 / 0.97



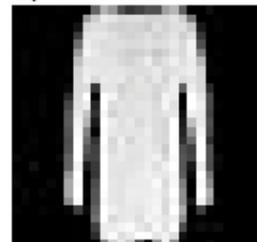
t_shirt/pullover / 6.27 / 0.94



dress/t_shirt / 6.20 / 1.00



dress/pullover / 5.93 / 0.98



Some very accurate predictions:

```
prediction_01 = get_image_files(path)[23]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_01)[0])
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_01)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

coat



```
prediction_02 = get_image_files(path)[9000]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_02)[0])
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_02)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

trousers



```
prediction_03 = get_image_files(path)[33333]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_03)[0])
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_03)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

ankle_boot



```
prediction_04 = get_image_files(path)[44444]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_04)[0])
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_04)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

bag



```
prediction_05 = get_image_files(path)[55555]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_05)[0])
```

```
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_05)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

pullover



```
prediction_06 = get_image_files(path)[22222]
print(learn_fashion_mnist_resnet18.predict(prediction_06)[0])
img = PIL.Image.open(prediction_06)
newsize = (300, 300)
img = img.resize(newsize)
img
```

shirt

